

## Written Assignment 2: Due Wednesday, September 17

**Problem 1:** Consider the function  $f: \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}^2$  given by  $f(n) = (3n^2 - 77, 5n + 6)$ .

- a. Is  $f$  injective? Justify your answer carefully.
- b. Is  $f$  surjective? Justify your answer carefully.

**Problem 2:** Suppose that  $A$ ,  $B$ , and  $C$  are sets and that both  $f: A \rightarrow B$  and  $g: B \rightarrow C$  are surjective functions. Show that the function  $g \circ f: A \rightarrow C$  is surjective.

**Problem 3:** Suppose that we have a function  $f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  with the property that  $f(x \cdot y) = f(x) \cdot f(y)$  for all  $x, y \in \mathbb{R}$ . Suppose that  $f(2) = 5$  and  $f(3) = 7$ . What is  $f(\frac{1}{6})$ ? Explain.

*Hint:* What can you say about  $f(1)$ ?